## The MA & PhD: from conception to delivery



Dr Scott Burchill
School of International & Political Studies
Deakin University

HDR Seminar - 26th March, 2010

# Pre-conception: Understanding yourself



Our varying rates of intellectual maturation

Just as our physical development cannot be accelerated by external stimuli, our intellectual maturation occurs at a pace which is almost impossible to influence.

Where are you on the scale?

Are you intellectually optimised for an MA or PhD?

## Conception: Ingredients of a well chosen topic



- A question to answer or a problem to solve The thesis should be structured in a way that provides <u>criteria for assessment</u> to be made (has an original answer been found or a solution proposed?). Spend time conceiving.
- What are the limits & parameters of the project? Can the task be achieved in 60,000 or 100,000 words? What is <u>unique</u> about your approach (original topic? approach? sources? methodology?).

## Ingredients of a well chosen topic ...



#### A well chosen supervisor

Someone with a <u>commitment</u> to the project, can suggest sources & methodologies, has expertise, communicates on your level, has ideological & methodological empathy.

#### Available sources

Do you have easy <u>access</u> to the archives, primary & secondary sources, people (interviews), languages, internet, ethics clearances, etc, that you need?

## Gestation: planning & process



#### Break up the project into bite size pieces

Focus early on <u>structure</u> by thinking in terms of chapters - where are the natural divisions in the project? Create separate files & boxes for each chapter as you research (like laying tracks in a studio).

#### Read critically

Only read source material with <u>questions</u> in mind, taking notes along the way, otherwise you will have to re-read later.

Keep an open mind to contradictory arguments - an awareness of challenges to your views is more impressive than strident conviction, absolute confidence & incontrovertibility.

## Planning & process ...



Interest & morale

Keep <u>interested</u> in the topic by looking for alternative & innovative sources & commentary from cognate fields (music, art, literature/poetry, photography, drama, film).

Put early achievements on the board A long queue always feels better when you look at the people behind you - writing something early brings a greater sense of progress & achievement. Get involved in work-inprogress seminars! Build collegiality.



## Late term & pre-delivery



#### Keep your audience in mind

Don't make the examiners work to understand <u>you</u>. Assume unequal knowledge of the subject. Strive hard to communicate, clarify & simplify.

#### Intentions & outcomes

Do they match? Does the introduction set out the scope of the project clearly? Have I done what I said I would? Have I missed anything significant or included anything tangential or irrelevant to my project?

### Delivery



Minimise the grounds for challenging you.

Look at other MAs & PhDs.

Be open to change.

Understand the subjective nature of assessment.

Respect the rules & conventions of submission.

Think of it first as a <u>credential</u>.

A work in progress rather than your final word.

A snapshot of a particular stage in your development.

# Post delivery

