

Publication Selection Bias in Minimum-Wage Research?  
A Meta-Regression Analysis,  
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**US Studies included in the meta-regression analysis**

Study No.	Study	Type of Study
1	Abdulahad, Faraj and Hany S. Guirguis. 2003. The Living Wage and the Effects of the Minimum Wages on Part-Time and Teen Employment. <i>Employee Responsibilities and Rights Journal</i> . Vol. 15, No. 1, pp. 1-9.	OT; SG
2	Al-Salam, Nabeel, Aline Quester and Finis Welch. 1981. Some Determinants of the Level and Racial Composition of Teenage Employment. In Simon Rottenberg, ed. <i>The Economics of Legal Minimum Wages</i> , American Enterprise Institute, Washington D.C., pp. 124-153.	SG
3	Abowd, John and Mark Killingsworth. 1981 "Structural Models of Minimum Wage Effects: Analysis of Wage and Coverage Policies." In <i>Report of the Minimum Wage Study Commission</i> , Vol. V. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office.	CK
4	Bazen, Stephen and Velayoudom Marimoutou. 2002. Looking for a Needle in a Haystack? A re-examination of the time series relationship between teenage employment and minimum wages in the United States. <i>Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics</i> . Vol. 64, pp. 699-725.	OT
5	Bernstein, Jared and John Schmitt. 2000. The Impact of the Minimum Wage: Policy lifts wages, maintains floors for low-wage labor market. Economic Policy Institute Briefing Paper, Washington D.C.	OT; PD; SG
6	Betsey, Charles L. and Bruce H. Dunson. 1981. Federal Minimum Wage Laws and the Employment of Minority Youth. <i>American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings</i> , Vol. 71, No. 2, pp. 379-84.	CK; SG
7	Boschen, John F. and Herschel I. Grossman. 1981. The Federal Minimum Wage, Employment, and Inflation. pp. 19-43.	OT; SI; SG; TN
8	Brown, Charles, Curtis Gilroy and Andrew Kohen. 1983. Time-Series Evidence of the Effect of the Minimum Wage on Youth Employment and Unemployment. <i>The Journal of Human Resources</i> , Vol. 18, pp. 1-31.	CK; SG
9	Burkhauser, Richard V., Kenneth A. Couch, and David C. Wittenburg. 2000. Who Minimum Wage Increases Bite: An analysis using monthly data from the SIPP and the CPS. <i>Southern Economic Journal</i> , Vol. 67, No. 1, pp. 16-40.	PD
10	Burkhauser, Richard V., Kenneth A. Couch, and David C. Wittenburg. 2000. A Reassessment of the New Economics of the Minimum Wage Literature with Monthly Data from the Current Population Survey. <i>Journal of Labor Economics</i> . Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 653-680.	PD; SG
11	Card, David. 1992a. Using Regional Variation in Wages to Measure the Effects of the Federal Minimum Wage. <i>Industrial and Labor Relations Review</i> Vol. 46, No. 1, pp. 22-37.	OT; CS
12	Card, David and Alan B. Krueger. 1995. <i>Myth and Measurement: The new economics of the minimum wage</i> . Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.	OT; PD; CS; SI
13	Card, David and Alan B. Krueger. 1994. Minimum Wages and Employment: A case study of the Fast-Food Industry in New Jersey and Pennsylvania. <i>American Economic Review</i> 84: 772-84.	SI
14	Card, David and Alan B. Krueger. 2000. Minimum Wages and Employment: A case study of the Fast-Food industry in New Jersey and Pennsylvania: A reply <i>American</i>	SI

	<i>Economic Review</i> , December, 1397-1420.	
15	Card, David, Lawrence F. Katz and Alan B. Krueger. 1994. Comment of David Neumark and William Wascher, "Employment Effects of Minimum and Subminimum Wages: Panel Data on State Minimum Wage Laws". <i>Industrial and Labor Relations Review</i> Vol. 47, No. 3, pp. 487-496.	PD; CS
16	Cotterman. R. F. 1981 The Effects of Federal Minimum Wages on the Industrial Distribution of Teenage Employment. In Simon Rottenberg (ed). <i>The Economics of Legal Minimum Wages</i> , American Enterprise Institute, Washington, 42-60.	SG
17	Couch, Kenneth A. and David C. Wittenburg. 2001. The Response of Hours of Work to Increases in the Minimum Wage. <i>Southern Economic Journal</i> . Vol. 68, No. 1, pp. 171-77.	PD
18	Deere, Donald, Kevin M. Murphy and Finis Welch. 1995. Employment and the 1990-91 Minimum-Wage Hike. <i>American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings</i> , Vol. 85, No. 2, pp. 232-37.	SG
19	Dodson, Marvin E. 2002. The Impact of the Minimum Wage in West Virginia: A test of the low-wage-are theory. <i>Journal of Labor Research</i> . Vol. 23, No. 1, pp. 25-40.	SR
20	Dube, Arindrajit, Suresh Naidu and Michael Reich. 2007. The Economic Impacts of a Citywide Minimum Wage. Institute for Research on Labor Employment.	SI
21	Freeman, Richard. 1982. Economic Determinants of Geographic and Individual Variation in the Labor Market Position of Young Persons. In, Freeman, R. and D.A. Wise, <i>The Youth Labor Market Problem: Its Nature, Causes and Consequences</i> .	OT; CS
22	Gallasch, H.F. 1975. Minimum Wages and the Farm Labor Market. <i>Southern Economic Journal</i> Vol. 41, No. 3, pp. 480-91.	SI
23	Gallasch, H.F. and Bruce L. Gardner. 1978. Schooling and the Agricultural Minimum Wage. <i>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> 264-8.	SI
24	Gardner 1972 Minimum Wages and the Farm Labor Market. <i>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> 54(3):473-6.	OT; SI
25	Gramlich, Edward M. 1976. Brookings Papers in Economic Activity Issue 2, pp. 409-51.	CK; SG
26	Hamermesh, Daniel S. 1981. Minimum Wages and the Demand for Labor. National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 656.	CK
27	Hsing, Y. 1997. Impacts of the Minimum Wage Increase on Teenage Employment. <i>Atlantic Economic Journal</i> . Vol. 25, No. 3, p. 329.	OT
28	Iden, George. 1980. The Labor Force Experience of Black Youth: A review. <i>Monthly Labor Review</i> , pp. 10-16.	CK; SG
29	Katz, Lawrence F. and Alan B. Krueger. 1992. The Effect of the Minimum Wage on the Fast-Food Industry. <i>Industrial and Labor Relations Review</i> 46:6-21.	SI
30	Kaitz, Hyman. 1970. Experience of the Past: The National minimum. <i>Youth Unemployment and Minimum Wages</i> . Bulletin 1657, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, pp. 30-54.	CK; SG
31	Keil, Manfred, Donald Robertson and James Symons. 2001. Minimum Wages and Employment. Claremont Colleges Working Paper 2001-08.	PD; TN
32	Kennan, John. 1995. The Elusive Effects of Minimum Wages. <i>Journal of Economic Literature</i> . Vol. 33, pp. 1949-65.	OT
33	Kim, Taeil and Lowell J. Taylor. 1995. The Employment Effect in Retail Trade of California's 1988 Minimum Wage Increase. <i>Journal of Business &amp; Economic Statistics</i> Vol. 13, No. 2, pp. 175-82.	SI
34	Klerman, Jacob. 1992. "Study 12: Employment Effect of Mandated Health Benefits". <i>In Health Benefits and the Workforce</i> . U.S. Department of Labor. Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.	CK
35	Lianos, Theodore. 1972. Impact of Minimum Wages Upon the Level and Composition of Agricultural Employment. <i>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> , pp. 477-84.	SI
36	Mattila, Peter J. 1981. The Impact of Minimum Wages on Teenage Schooling and on the Part-Time/Full-Time Employment of Youths. In Simon Rottenberg, ed. <i>The Economics of Legal Minimum Wages</i> , American Enterprise Institute, Washington D.C.,	SG

	pp. 61-87.	
37	Mincer, Jacob. 1976. Unemployment Effects of Minimum Wages. <i>The Journal of Political Economy</i> . Vol. 84, No. 4, pp. S87-S104.	CK; SG
38	Neumark, David. 2001. The Employment Effect of Minimum Wages: Evidence from a Prespecified Research Design. <i>Industrial Relations</i> Vol. 40, No. 1, pp. 121-44.	PD; SG
39	Neumark, David and William Wascher. 1992. Employment Effects of Minimum and Subminimum Wages: Panel data on state minimum wage laws. <i>Industrial and Labor Relations Review</i> . Vol. 46, No. 1, pp. 55-81.	PD
40	Neumark, David and William Wascher. Employment Effects of Minimum and Subminimum Wages: Reply to Card, Katz, and Krueger. 1994. <i>Industrial and Labor Relations Review</i> Vol. 47, No. 3, pp. 497-512.	PD
41	Neumark, David and William Wascher. 2000. Minimum Wages and Employment: A case study of the Fast-Food industry in New Jersey: Comment. <i>American Economic Review</i> 1362-96.	SI
42	Neumark, David and William Wascher. 2002. State-Level Estimates of Minimum Wage Effects: New evidence and interpretations from disequilibrium methods. <i>Journal of Human Resources</i> . 37(1):35-62.	PD
43	Neumark, David and Olena Nizalova. 2007. Minimum Wage Effects in the Longer Run. <i>Journal of Human Resources</i> . Vol. 62, No. 2, pp. 435-52.	PD; SG
44	Orazem, Peter F. and J. Peter Mattila. 2002. Minimum Wage Effects on Hours, Employment, and Number of Firms: The Iowa Case. <i>Journal of Labor Research</i> . Vol. 23, No. 1, pp. 3-23.	SR
45	Park, Jaehwan and Ronald A. Ratti. 1998. Stationary Data and the Effect of the Minimum Wage on Teenage Employment. <i>Applied Economics</i> . Vol. 30, pp. 435-40.	OT
46	Partridge, Mark D. and Jamie S. Partridge. 1999. Do Minimum Wage Hikes Reduce Employment? State-level evidence from the low-wage retail sector. <i>Journal of Labor Research</i> , Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 393-413.	PD; SI; TN
47	Pollin, Robert, Mark Brenner and Jeannette Wicks-Lim. 2004. Economic Analysis of the Florida Minimum Wage Proposal. Center for American Progress. University of Massachusetts.	SI
48	Ragan, James F. 1977. Minimum Wages and the Youth Labor Market. <i>Review of Economics &amp; Statistics</i> Vol. LIX, No. 2, pp. 129-36.	CK; SG
49	Ragan, James F. 1981. The Effect of a Legal Minimum Wage on the Pay and Employment of Teenage Students and Nonstudents. In Simon Rottenberg, ed. <i>The Economics of Legal Minimum Wages</i> , American Enterprise Institute, Washington D.C.	CK; SG
50	Sabia, Joseph J. 2006. The Effect of Minimum Wage Increases on Retail and Small Business Employment. <i>Employment Policies Institute</i> . May.	PD; SI
51	Schiller, Bradley R. 1994. State Minimum Wage Laws: Youth coverage and impact. <i>Journal of Labor Research</i> Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 317-29.	CS
52	Solon, Gary. 1985. The Minimum Wage and Teenage Employment: A Reanalysis with Attention to Serial Correlation and Seasonality. <i>Journal of Human Resources</i> Vol 20, No. 2, pp. 293-7.	CK
53	Tauchen, George E. 1981. Some Evidence on Cross-Sector Effects of the Minimum Wage. <i>Journal of Political Economy</i> Vol. 89, No. 3, pp. 529-47.	SR; TN
54	Wachter, Michael L. and Choongsoo Kim. 1979. Time Series Changes in Youth Joblessness. <i>NBER Working Paper</i> , No. 384.	CK; SG
55	Welch, F. 1976. Minimum Wage Legislation in the United States. In, O. Ashenfelter and J. Blum, (ed) <i>Evaluating the Labor-Market Effects of Social Programs</i> , pp. 1-38.	CK; SI
56	Welch, Finis and James Cunningham. 1978. Effects of Minimum Wages on the Level and Age Composition of Youth Employment. <i>Review of Economics and Statistics</i> Vol. 60, No. 1, pp. 140-5.	CS
57	Wellington, Alison J. 1991. Effects of the Minimum Wage on the Employment Status of Youths: An update. <i>The Journal of Human Resources</i> . Vol. 26, No. 1, pp. 27-46.	CK; SG
58	Wessels, Walter. 1993. The Minimum Wage and Tipped Employees. <i>Journal of Labor Research</i> Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 213-26.	SI

59	Wessels, Walter. 2007. A Reexamination of Card and Krueger's State Level Study of the Minimum Wage. <i>Journal of Labor Research</i> . Vol. 28, No. 1, pp. 135-46.	CS
60	Williams, Nicolas. 1993. Regional Effects of the Minimum Wage on Teenage Employment. <i>Applied Economics</i> . Vol. 25, pp. 1517-28.	PD; SR
61	Williams, Nicolas and Jeffrey A. Mills. 2001. The Minimum Wage and Teenage Employment: Evidence from time series. <i>Applied Economics</i> . Vol. 33, pp. 285-300.	OT
62	Wolfson, Paul. 2006. State Minimum Wages: A policy that works. <i>Economic Policy Institute Briefing Paper</i> No. 176, Washington DC.	PD; SI; SG
63	Zavodny, Madeline. 2000. The Effect of the Minimum Wage on Employment and Hours. <i>Labour Economics</i> . Vol. 7, pp. 729-50.	PD
64	Zucker, Albert. 1973. Minimum Wages and the Long-Run Elasticity of Demand for Low-Wage Labor. <i>Quarterly Journal of Economics</i> . Vol. 87, No. 2, pp. 267-77.	SI

Definitions:

CK: Studies included in the original Card-Krueger meta-analysis.

OT: Other aggregate time-series minimum wage studies.

PD: Estimates using panel data.

CS: Cross-sectional data used.

SI: Specific industry

SR: Specific region

SG: Specific group

TN: total employment, US wide.